

**Formal Functional Test Designs:**

**Bridging The Gap Between**

**Test Requirements and**

**Test Specifications**

**JPL**

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**Section 333**

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# **Formal Functional Test Designs**

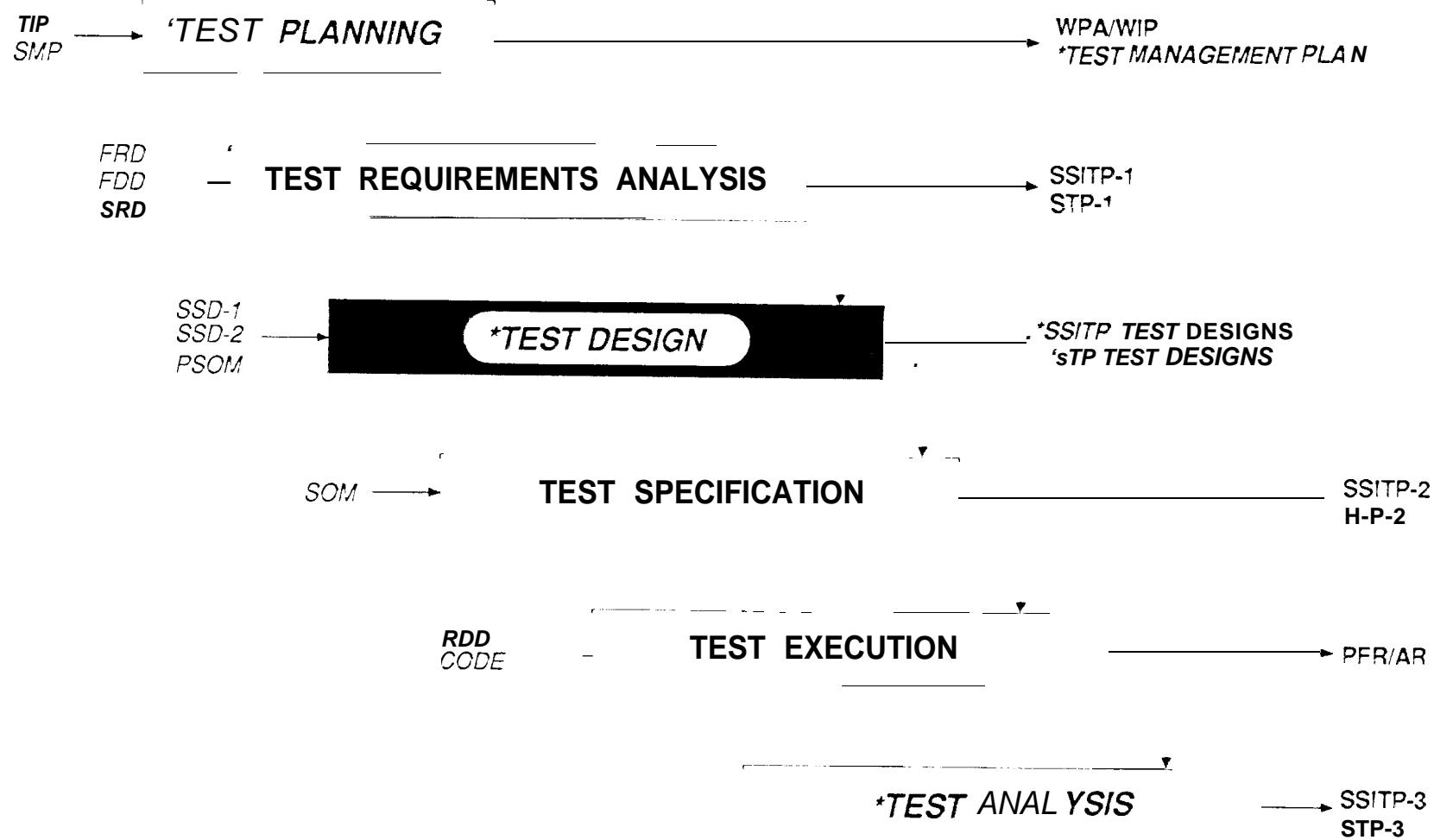
## **Bridging The Gap Between**

## **Test Requirements and Test Design**

### **AGENDA**

- Testing Life Cycle**
- Purpose of Test Design Phase**
- Test Design Methods**
  - Category–Partition Method**
    - Background**
    - Functional Decomposition**
    - Category Analysis**
    - Partition Value Analysis**
    - Partition Constraint Analysis**
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  - Block V Receiver Sample Test Requirement**
  - Block V Receiver Sample Test Design**

# FORMAL FUNCTIONAL TEST DESIGNS TESTING LIFECYCLE

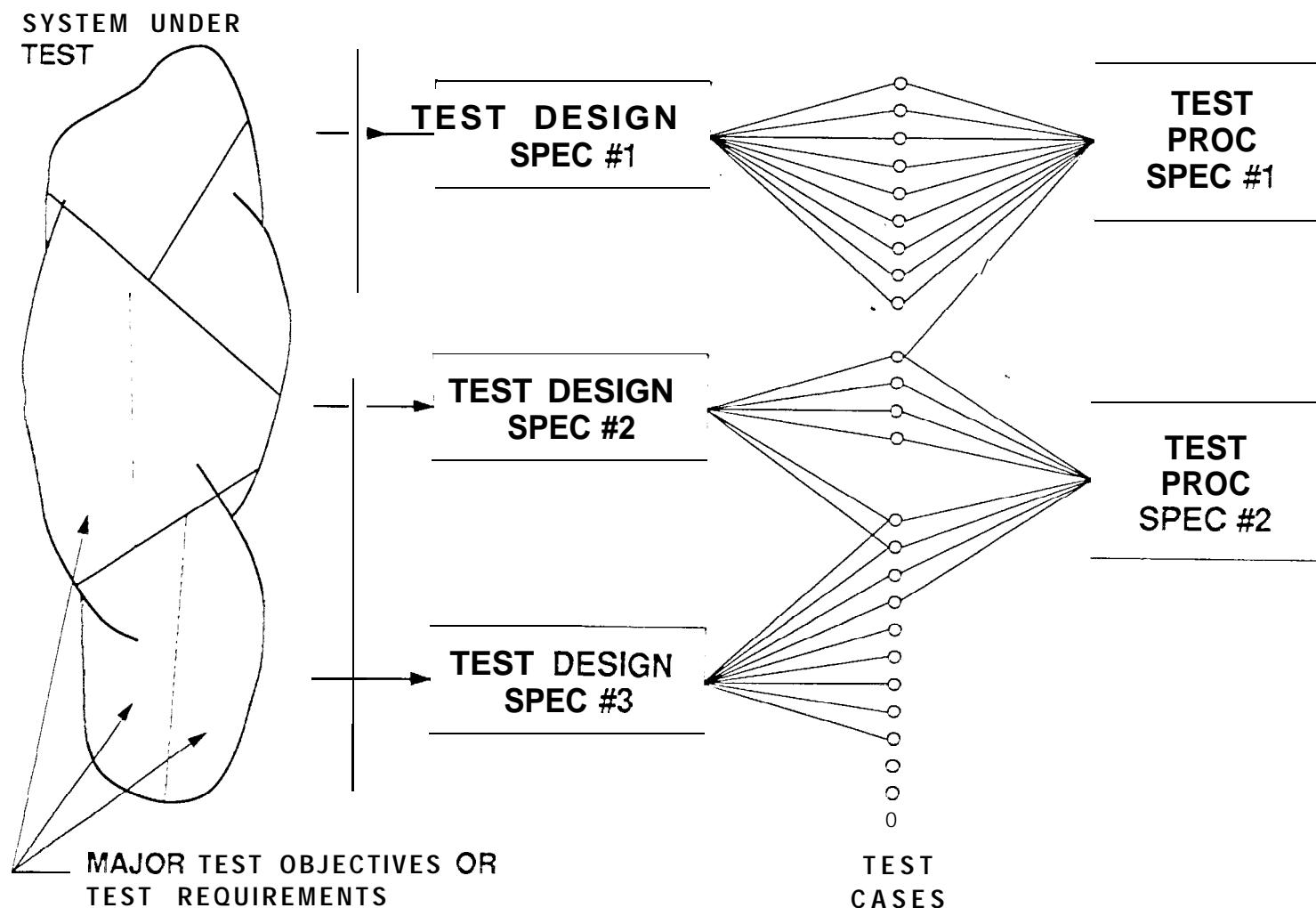


LEGEND: D-4000 INPUT D-4000 PHASE OR OUTPUT \*PHASE OR OUTPUT NOT DEFINED IN D-4000

# FORMAL FUNCTIONAL TEST DESIGNS PURPOSE OF TEST DESIGN PHASE



TO CONCEIVE AND SPECIFY THE ENVIRONMENTAL AND SYSTEM ATTRIBUTES THAT VERIFY REQUIREMENTS AND MEET OBJECTIVES





## Formal Functional Test Designs Test Design Methods

### Most Common Methods of Test Design Specification

- . Representative set of “normal” cases selected
  - Generate all permutations and then eliminate invalid cases
  - Generate test cases ad-hoc

### Category Partition With Test Representation Language (TRL)

- Can generate all cases or just “normal” ones
- Allows rapid elimination of undesired test cases
- Confidence that all important test cases are generated
- Easy specification and review of test set designs

## **Formal Functional Test Designs**

### **Category–Partition Method**

- **Background**

- . Ostrand and Balcer, 1988  
Siemens Research Corporation
- **Similar to other specification-based techniques**
- **Unique because it provides a systematic approach and a method for formal test specifications .**

- **Method**

- **Functional Decomposition**
- **Category Analysis**
  - . Partition Value Analysis
  - . Partition Constraint Analysis

## Formal Functional Test Designs

### Category–Partition Method (cont.)

#### Functional Decomposition

- **Decompose specification into functional units to be tested independently**
- **Identify parameters that affect the behavior of the system for each functional unit**
- **Types of parameters**
  - user input**
  - input from external interface**
  - environmental input**
  - output to program/user**
  - output to environment**
  - change in program or environment state**
  - sequence of events**
- **Examples**
  - sort integer array in either ascending or descending order**

## Formal Functional Test Designs

### Category–Partition Method (cont.)

#### Category Analysis

- Properties or characteristics of a parameter
  - Example: parameter ARRAY
  - Properties: size, values, value arrangement
- Identify major categories for each parameter
- Note how the functional unit behaves with respect to the category
- Often exposes ambiguous, contradictory, or missing descriptions of behavior

## Formal Functional Test Designs

### Category-Partition Method (cont.)

#### Partition Value Analysis “

- Group of category values that have the same overall effect on functional behavior
- Partition each category into distinct choices
- Include all possible kinds of values
- Choose values to maximize error detection
  - boundary values (valid and invalid)
  - special cases (0, 1, -1, 2, . . .)
  - special interactions (program to program, program to environment)
- Partitions are used to build each test case

#### Example

Category: Array Size

Partition Values:

0

1

2 to Upper Bound minus 1

Upper Bound

greater than Upper Bound

# →PPL

## Formal Functional Test Designs Category–Partition Method (cont.) Partition Constraint Analysis

Constraints refine the test representation to a set that is technically effective and economically feasible

- Types of constraints on values

- pre-conditions: a condition or state that must co-occur for this partition to be used in a test case
- post-condition: a condition or state that is set when this partition value is used in a test case
- limit: limit the use of this partition value to a certain number of valid test cases
- error: this partition value represents an error that should be used in a test case only once

- Don't care values may need to be added to some of the categories when all values are constrained

## Formal Functional Test Designs Example Application of Method

### Functional Specification

- Sort integer array in either ascending or descending order

### Functional Decomposition

- . Parameters: Array, indication of sort order, result

### Category Analysis

- array size
- array values
- value arrangement
- sort order
- result

### Partition Value Analysis

<u>Category</u>	<u>Partitions</u>
1. array size	1. 0, 1, 2 to Upper Bound minus 1, Upper Bound, greater than Upper Bound
2. array values	2. all zero, all same but non-zero, all negative, all positive, mixed $\pm 0$
3. value arrangement	3. minimum before max, maximum before min
4. sort order	4. unspecified, ascending, descending
5. result	5. error notification, array unchanged, array in ascending order, array in descending order

### Partition Constraint Analysis

<u>Partition Values</u>	<u>Constraints</u>
1. array size <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 0, greater than upper bound</li><li>• 1, 2 to upper bound minus 1, upper bound</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• error-occurs once</li><li>• no constraints</li></ul>
2. array values <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• all zero, all same but non-zero all negative, all positive, mixed <math>\pm 0</math></li><li>• don't care</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <math>2 \leq \text{size} \leq \text{upper bound}</math></li><li>• if error or size = 1</li></ul>
3. value arrangement <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>. minimum before max, maximum before min</li><li>• don't care</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <math>2 &lt; \text{size} \leq \text{upper bound}</math>, values are not all the same</li><li>• if error or size = 1 or values are all the same</li></ul>
4. sort order <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• unspecified</li><li>• ascending, descending</li><li>• don't care</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• error--occurs once but only if no other errors occur</li><li>• <math>2 \leq \text{size} \leq \text{upper bound}</math>, values are not all the same</li><li>• if error or size = 1 values are all the same</li></ul>
5. result <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• error notification</li><li>• array unchanged<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>. array in ascending order</li><li>• array in descending order</li></ul></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• if error</li><li>• size = 1 or values are all the same</li><li>• sort order = ascending</li><li>• sort order = descending</li></ul>



## Formal Functional Test Designs Test Representation Language (TRL)

- Formal test specification language to be used with the Category-Partition Method
- Concise and uniform representation of test set design
- Produces individual test cases from a short test representation
- TRL processor reads the formal specification and creates test case descriptions based on the categories, sample values, and constraints. Available for DOS, SPARC, or in Generic “C”.
- Allows test representations to be easily created and subsequently analyzed
- Can be easily modified to adapt to changes in functional specification, or a desire for fewer or more test cases
- Can be used in test plans and procedures for systems, programs, and modules

## Formal Functional Test Designs TRL Summary

<u>Character or Keyword</u>	<u>Purpose and/or Usage</u>
*	Indicates a comment line.
DESCRIPTION	Indicates the starting of a description block that will be included in test cases.
PARAMETERS	Indicates the beginning of parameter specifications.
NAME	Specifies the name of a parameter or category.
TYPE	Indicates the type of category.
SAMPLES	Indicates beginning of a samples block defining the partition values and constraints.
[	Beginning of sample value constraint field.
]	End of sample value constraint field.
IF	Field identifier indicating that pre-condition constraints are listed in the current field. Comma (,) is used for logical AND, exclamation (!) for logical NOT.

## Formal Functional Test Designs

### TRL Summary (cont.)

<u>Character or Keyword</u>	<u>Purpose and/or Usage</u>
SET	Field identifier indicating that post-condition constraints are listed in the current field.
LIMIT m	Field identifier indicating that the number of test cases involving this partition value should be limited to m. If m is unspecified, the limit is one test case.
LABEL	Field identifier indicating that the specified label should be listed for this partition value.
ERROR n	Field identifier indicating that the sample value is an error exit. The error can be specified using the optional n.
MESSAGE n	Indicates that a message block follows corresponding to the errors in the partition values. The message number can be specified using the optional n.
Command Line Options	For performing “count only,” writing results into separate files, and for including pre/post conditions in output.



## Formal Functional Test Designs

### Example Application of Method With TRL

#### Functional Unit

- Sort integer array in either ascending or descending order

**Step 1. Apply Category–Partition Method to obtain Categories and Partition values**

Add in DESCRIPTION, PARAMETERS, NAME, TYPE, SAMPLES, and sample values for unconstrained representation.

Number of test cases = 1440

**Step 2. Determine which Partition values are errors and their corresponding messages**

Add in [ERROR] indication and MESSAGE lines

Number of test cases= 651



## **Formal Functional Test Designs**

### **Example Application of Method With TRL (cont.)**

**Step 3. Determine Pre and Post condition constraints or partition values.**

**Add in [IF] and [SET] fields**

**Number of test cases= 32**

**Step 4. Modify test representation as needed ‘**

**Add in [LIMIT] and [LABEL]**

**Number of test cases = 24**

\*\*\*\*\*  
\* STEP 4. ADD [LIMIT] AND [LABEL] \*  
\*\*\*\*\*

\*  
**DESCRIPTION**

Test Representation for SORT requirement.

File Name: SORT I4. TRL

Version: 1.4 Errors/Messages/Conditions/Limits/Labels

Last Modified: 7/22/91

Modified By: J. Hops

\*  
\*

**PARAMETERS**

TYPE Input-Categories for Parameter: Array

NAME array size  
SAMPLES

\* 5 partitions

0 (array unspecified) '

[ERROR 1]  
[SET error, dent-care]  
[LABEL error condition ]  
[SET size\_1,dont\_care]  
[LABEL degenerate array]  
[SET size\_ok ]  
[LABEL valid]  
[SET size\_\_ok ]  
[LABEL valid upper bound)  
[ERROR 2]  
[SET error, dont\_care]  
[LABEL invalid array size]

1 (degenerate array)

2 to Upper Bound minus 1

Upper Bound

greater than Upper Bound

\*

**MESSAGE 1**

Array size of 0 is invalid or array size is unspecified.  
Array size is greater than the Upper Bound of sizes

\*

\*

NAME array values  
SAMPLES

\*

\* 5 partitions, 1 don't care

all 0's

[IF size ok]  
[SET all\_same,dont\_care]

all the same but not 0

[IF size\_ ok]  
[SET all\_same,dont\_care]

all negative

[IF size\_ ok] [SET min\_max]  
[LIMIT 4]

all positive

[IF size ok] [SET min\_max]  
[LIMIT 4]

mixed +/-0

[IF size ok] [SET min\_max]  
[IF dent\_ care]

\* don't care

NAME value arrangement  
SAMPLES  
\* 2 partitions, 1 don't care  
\* minimum before max [IF size\_ok, min\_max]  
maximum before min [IF size\_ok, min\_max]  
don't care [IF dont\_care]  
\*

TYPE Input-Parameter: Sort Order

NAME sort order  
SAMPLES  
\* 3 partitions, 1 don't care  
ascending [IF 'size\_ok, min\_max] [SET ascend]  
descending [IF size-ok, min\_max] [SET descend)  
unspecified [ERROR 3][IF size\_ok]  
[SET error, dent-care]  
\* don't care [IF dent-care]

MESSAGE  
\* Sort order is not specified

TYPE Output to program or change in state

NAME result  
SAMPLES  
\* 4 partition values  
error notification [IF error]  
array unchanged [IF dent-care]  
array in ascending order [IF ascend, min\_max]  
\* array in descending order [IF descend, min\_max]

NAME:  
1.4.2;5

TITLE:  
Signal Path Routing-PVM\_B1

**INPUT/OUTPUT:**

**BODY:**

\*

\*

DESCRIPTION

\*

PURPOSE :

Verify that all valid input and output signal path combinations can be configured. For Build 1: verify that RCP can select the IF input port, and that the correct signal is processed through the system.

**PASS CRITERIA:**

- a. BVR provides IF distribution and switching [SFRD 3.2.9]  
[Build 1&2: IF switching at RCP; Build 3: IF distribution via IFD and cabling]
- b. [Build 2] At least 2 RCP's are allowed on a given front-end simultaneously, [SFRD 3.2.10]
- c. [Build 2] BVR provides graphical display to DMC of subsystem configuration. [SFRD 7.2.26]
- d. An invalid request causes the routing to remain unchanged.  
[derived]
- e. Displays [Build 1], and logs [Build 2] reflect signal routing as commanded. [derived]
- f. [Build 2] the command is accepted in any link status mode from RMI and/or CMC [derived]
- g. [Build 2] BVR is designed for unattended operation  
(does not need to be operated from RMT). [SFRD 7.1.1]
- h. [Build 2] BVR accepts operator directives from DMC. [SFRD 7.2.1]
- i. BVR acknowledges, and executes operator directives  
(including multiple simultaneous functions). [SFRD 7.2.1]
- j. [Build 2] The status of the execution of an operator directive is reported to DMC as per 890-133. [SFRD 7.2.2]
- k. The BVR can be configured and operated according to a series of low-level directives. [SFRD 7.2.10]
- l. BVR operation can be modified according to a series of low-level commands or directives. [SFRD 7.2.11]
- m. [Build 2] The status of the execution of a directive includes the completion of a DMC directive. [SFRD 7.2.16]
- n. [Build 2] The BVR can be controlled from the DMC for normal activities including pre-track and post track functions. [SFRD 9.1.1]

\*

\*Categories and Partitions

\*

PARAMETERS

TYPE SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

NAME RCP Operability Status (set via board installation)

SAMPLES

\*

\*

NORMAL - operational	[SET normal]
	[IF req valid]
DEGRADED - marginal	[SET degraded, not normal]
	[IF req valid]
FAILED - out of service	[SET failed, not normal]
	[IF req valid]
don't care	[IF !req valid] {SET normal}

NAME Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below)

SAMPLES

\*

\*

IF1	[IF normal, req valid] {SET in a}
IF2	[IF normal, req valid] {SET in b}
IF3	[IF normal, req valid] {SET in c}
don't care	[IF !req valid]
don't care	[IF not normal]

NAME Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below)

SAMPLES

\*

\*

SET Test Signal Frequency to 250001000	[IF normal, req valid, in a]
SET Test Signal Frequency to 250002000	[IF normal, req valid, in b]
SET Test Signal Frequency to 250003000	[IF normal, req valid, in c]
don't care	[IF !req valid]
don't care	[IF not normal]

TYPE '1'1 STEPCOUNT ACTION

NAME Operator Directive validity

SAMPLES

\*

\*

request syntax is valid	[SET req valid]
request syntax is invalid	[IF normal] [ERROR]

MESSAGE 1

Operator Directive Syntax is in error or undefined RCP/Input Port

NAME Operator Directive History

SAMPLES

\*

\*

directive expected to change current setting	[IF normal, req valid]
	[SET change]
directive NOT expected to change current setting	[IF normal, req valid]

don't care	[SET unchanged [IF freq valid
don't care	[SET unchanged [IF not normal] [SET unchanged]

\*

NAME Operator Directive Option: RCP Id.

SAMPLES

\*

\*

1

\*

NAME Operator Directive Option: RCI - 1 input channels

SAMPLES

\*

SET 1 F] [IF normal, req valid SET want a]

SET 1'2 [If' normal, req val id SET want b]

SET 1'3 [IF normal, req valid SET want c]

don't care [IF !req valid]

don't care [IF not normal]

\*

#### '1'1S1' ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED RESULTS

NAME RMI Response decor (initial display

SAMPLES

\*

\*

rejected directive, configuration unchanged [IF freq valid]

cannot perform because RCP not normal [IF freq valid, not normal]

complete - configuration change reflects directive setup [IF normal, req valid, change]

complete - configuration unchanged and reflects directive setup [IF normal, req valid, unchanged]

NAME Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer

SAMPLES

\*

DC signal, 0 Hz [IF in a, !want\_a][LIMIT 2]

DC signal, 0 Hz [IF in b, !want\_b][LIMIT 2]

DC signal, 0 Hz [IF in c, !want\_c][LIMIT 2]

1000 Hz [IF in a, want a]

2000 Hz [IF in b, want b]

3000 Hz [IF in c, want c]

unchanged - output derived from last valid configuration [IF freq valid]

don't care [IF not normal]

**TITLE:**

TRL Test Cases for TS: 1.4.2 Signal Path Routing - (Build 1)

**BODY:**

Description:

PURPOSE:

Verify that all valid input and output signal path combinations can be configured. For Build 1: verify that RCP can select the IF input port, and that the correct signal is processed through the system.

## PASS CRITERIA:

- a. BVR provides IF distribution and switching [SFRD 3.2.9]  
[Build 1&2: IF switching at RCP; Build 3: IF distribution via JFD and cabling]
- b. [Build 2] At least 2 RCP's are allowed on a given front-end simultaneously. [SFRD 3.2.10]
- c. [Build 2] BVR provides graphical display to DMC of subsystem configuration. [SFRD 7.2.26]
- d. An invalid request causes the routing to remain unchanged.  
[derived]
- e. Displays [Build 1], and logs [Build 2] reflect signal routing as commanded. [derived]
- f. [Build 2] the command is accepted in any link status mode from RMT and/or CMC [derived]
- g. [Build 2] BVR is designed for unattended operation  
(does not need to be operated from RMT). [SFRD 7.1.1]
- h. [Build 2] BVR accepts operator directives from DMC. [SFRD 7.2.1]
- i. BVR acknowledges, and executes operator directives  
(including multiple simultaneous functions). [SFRD 7.2.1]
- j. [Build 2] The status of the execution of an operator directive is reported to DMC as per 890-133. [SFRD 7.2.2]
- k. The BVR can be configured and operated according to a series of low-level directives. [SFRD 7.2.10]
- l. BVR operation can be modified according to a series of low-level commands or directives. [SFRD 7.2.11]
- m. [Build 2] The status of the execution of a directive includes the completion of a DMC directive. [SFRD 7.2.16]
- n. [Build 2] The BVR can be controlled from the DMC for normal activities including pre-track and post track functions. [SFRD 9.1.1]

\*\*\*\*\*

Case # 1

Label: 1.1.1.1.1.1.3.4

PARAMETERS:

SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) : >  
 . > NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP F Port (stated below) >  
 >>> IFI

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) >  
 >>> SET Test Signal Frequency to 250001000

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity >  
 >>> request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History >>>  
 >>> directive expected to change current setting

Operator Direct ve Option:RCP d. >>>  
 > 1

Operator Direct ve Option:RCP F input channels >>>  
 > SET IF

#### TEST ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display >>>  
 >>> complete - configuration change reflects directive set up

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer >>>  
 >>> 1000 Hz

No error conditions exist.

\*\*\*\*\*  
 Case # 2  
 Label: 1.1.1.1.1.2.3.1

#### PARAMETERS:

##### SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND '1' IS '1' SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) >>>  
 >>> NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP F Port (stated below) >>>  
 >>> IFI

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) >>>  
 >>> SET Test Signal Frequency to 250001000

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Direct ve validity >>>  
 >>> request syntax is valid

Operator Direct ve History >>>  
 >>> direct ve expected to change current setting

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id, >  
 > 1

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels >  
 > SET IF2

#### TEST ANALYSIS AN() EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display >  
 > complete - configuration change reflects directive setup

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer >  
 > DC signal, 0 Hz

No error conditions exist

\*\*\*\*\*

Case # 3  
 Label: 1.1.1.1.1.3.3.1

#### PARAMETERS :

#### SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) >  
 > NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) >  
 > IF1

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) >  
 > SET Test Signal Frequency to 250001000

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity >  
 > request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History >  
 > directive expected to change current setting

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id, >  
 > 1

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels >  
 > SET IF3

#### TEST ANALYSIS AN() EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display >  
 > complete - configuration change reflects directive setup

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer >  
 > DC signal, 0 Hz

No error conditions exist.

\*\*\*\*\*

Case # 4  
Label: 1.1.1.1.7,1.1.4.4

#### PARAMETERS:

##### SETUP OF B VR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) >  
> NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) >>  
>> IF1

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) >>  
>> SET Test Signal Frequency to 250001000

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity >>  
>> request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History >>  
>> directive NOT expected to change current setting

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. >>  
>> 1

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels >>  
>> SET IF1

#### TEST ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display >>  
>> complete - configuration unchanged and reflects directive setup

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer >>  
>> 1000 Hz

No error conditions exist.

\*\*\*\*\*

Case # 5  
Label: 1.2.2.1.1.1.0.3.2

#### PARAMETERS:

##### SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) >  
> NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) >  
 ... > IF2

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) >  
 ... > SET Test Signal Frequency to 250002000

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity >  
 ... > request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History >  
 ... > directive expected to change current setting

Operator Directive option: RCP Id, >  
 ... > 1

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels >  
 ... > SET IF1

#### TEST ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display >  
 ... > complete - configuration change reflects directive setup

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer >  
 ... > DC signal, 0 Hz

No error conditions exist

\*\*\*\*\*

Case #: 6  
 Label: 1.2.2.1.1.1.2.3.5

#### PARAMETERS:

##### SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) >  
 ... > NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) >  
 ... > IF2

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) >  
 ... > SET Test Signal Frequency to 250002000

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity >  
 ... > request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History >  
 ... > directive expected to change current setting

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. > 1  
 >>> 1

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels > 1  
 >>> SET IF2

TEST ANALYSIS ANI) EXPECTED 1{1S1111'S

RMT Response according to Display > complete - configuration change reflects directive setup

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer >  
 >>> 2000 Hz

No error conditions exist

\*\*\*\*\*

Case # 7  
 Label: 1.2.2.1.1.1.3.3.2

PARAMETERS :

SETUP OF BVR n/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) >  
 >>> NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) >  
 >>> IF2

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) >  
 >>> SET Test Signal Frequency to 250002000

TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity >  
 >>> request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History >  
 >>> directive expected to change current setting

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. >  
 >>> 1

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels >  
 >>> SET IF3

TEST ANALYSIS ANI) EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display >  
 >>> complete - configuration change reflects directive setup

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer >  
 >>> DC signal, 0 Hz

No error conditions exist

\*\*\*\*\*

Case # 8  
Label: 1.2.2.1.2.1.2.4.5

PARAMETERS:

SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) : >  
----> NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) : >  
----> IF2

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) : >  
----> SET Test Signal Frequency to 250002000

TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity : >  
----> request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History : >  
----> directive NOT expected to change current setting

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. : >  
----> 1

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels : >  
----> SET IF2

TEST ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED 1{1S111}'1'S

RMT Response according to Display : >  
----> complete - configuration unchanged and reflects directive setup

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer : >  
----> 2000 Hz

No error conditions exist.

\*\*\*\*\*

Case # 9  
Label: 1.3.3.1.1.1.1.3.3

PARAMETERS:

SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation)  
----> NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) >  
 >>> IF3

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) >>>  
 >>> SET Test Signal Frequency to 250003000

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity >>>  
 >>> request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History >>>  
 >>> directive expected to change current setting

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. >>>  
 >>> ]

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF Input channels >>>  
 >>> SET IF1

#### '1'1S'1 ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display >>>  
 >>> complete - configuration change reflects directive setup

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyze >>>  
 >>> DC signal, 0 Hz;

No error conditions exist.

\*\*\*\*\*  
 Case # 10  
 Label: 1.3.3.1.1.1.2.3.3

#### PARAMETERS:

#### SETUP OF BVR n/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) >>>  
 >>> NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) >>>  
 >>> IF3

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) >>>  
 >>> SET Test Signal Frequency to 250003000

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity >>>  
 >>> request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History >>>  
 >>> directive expected to change current setting

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. . . . . >  
 . . . . . > 1

operator DirectiveOpt ion: RCP IF input channels . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > SET IF2

#### '11', S'1' ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > complete - configuration change reflects directive set up

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > DC signal, 0 Hz;

No error conditions exist

\*\*\*\*\*

Case #: 11  
 Label: 1,3,3,1,1,1,3,3,6

#### PARAMETERS :

#### SETUP 01" B VR n/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TESTSIGNALGENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Ouput connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > IF3

Test Signal Ouput Frequency Setting (stated below) . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > SET Test Signal Frequency to 250003000

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > directive expected to change current setting

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. . . . . >  
 . . . . . > 1

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > SET IF3

#### TEST ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > complete - configuration change reflects directive set up

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer . . . . . >  
 . . . . . > 3000 Hz

NO ERROR CONDITIONS EXIST

\*\*\*\*\*

Case # 12  
Label: 1.3.3.1.2 3 4 6

#### PARAMETERS:

SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status [set via board selection] : . . . >  
. . . > NORMAL - operational

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port [stated below] : . . . >  
. . . > JF3

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting [stated below] : . . . >  
. . . > SFT test signal frequency to 250003000

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive Validity : . . . >  
. . . > request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History : . . . >  
. . . > directive NOT expected to change current setting

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. : . . >  
. . . > 1

Operator Directive Option: RCP F input channels : . . . >  
. . . > SFT JF3

#### TEST ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to display : . . . >  
. . . > complete - configuration unchanged and reflects directive setup

Expected Frequency at all 4 BVR ports according to Spectrum Analyzer : . . . >  
. . . > 3000 Hz

No error conditions exist.

\*\*\*\*\*

Case # 13  
Label: 2.5 3 .4 .5.2.8

#### PARAMETERS:

SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status [set via board installation] : . . . >  
. . . > DEGRADED margin

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) :-->  
 :--> don't care

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) :-->  
 :--> don't care

#### ' [ TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity :-->  
 :--> request syntax is valid

operator DirectiveHistory :-->  
 :--> don't Care

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. :-->  
 :--> ]

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels :-->  
 :--> don't care

#### TEST ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display :-->  
 :--> cannot perform because RCP not normal

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer :-->  
 :--> don't care

No error conditions exist

\*\*\*\*\*  
 Case #: 14  
 Label: 3.5.5.1.4.1.5.2.8

#### PARAMETERS:

##### SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND '1 TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) :-->  
 :--> FAILED = out of service

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) :-->  
 :--> don't care

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) :-->  
 :--> don't care

#### TEST EXECUTION ACTION

Operator Directive validity :-->  
 :--> request syntax is valid

Operator Directive History :-->  
 :--> don't care

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. >  
 > 1

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels : >  
 : > don't care

#### TEST ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED RESULTS

RMT Response according to Display : >  
 : > cannot perform because RCP not normal

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer >  
 > don't care

No error conditions exist.

\*\*\*\*\*

Case #: 15  
 Label: 4.4.4.2.3.1.4.1.7

#### PARAMETERS:

##### SETUP OF BVR H/W SUBASSEMBLIES AND TEST SIGNAL GENERATOR

RCP Operability Status (set via board installation) >  
 > don't care

Test Signal Output connected to RCP IF Port (stated below) : >  
 : > don't care

Test Signal Output Frequency Setting (stated below) >  
 : > don't care

#### '1'1'S'1' EXECUTION ACTION

OperatorDirective validity >  
 > request syntax is invalid

Operator Directive History >  
 > don't care

Operator Directive Option: RCP Id. : >  
 : > ]

Operator Directive Option: RCP IF input channels >  
 : > don't care

#### '1'1'S'1' ANALYSIS AND EXPECTED 1{1,S[1'1'S]

RMT Response according to Display : >  
 : > rejected directive, configuration unchanged

Expected Frequency at all 4 BB Ports according to Spectrum Analyzer : >  
 : > unchanged - output derived from last valid configuration

Error #1: Operator Directive Syntax is in error or undefined RCP/Input Port

# *SoftTest*

**Release Level:** 3.1

**Release Date:** 5/91

SoftTest is a PC based tool that provides automated support for requirements based testing for any application, language, or hardware environment. SoftTest aids the testing process in four major areas. It aids in validating system requirements by identifying all of the system's elementary functions and logical inconsistencies in the requirements specification. SoftTest will then determine the necessary tests that will ensure that 100% of system's functionality is tested. The tool also aids in project management by providing functional coverage analysis and archiving of both new and existing test libraries. SoftTest provides quantitative measurements of the testing process allowing quantifiable completion criteria for the testing process.

SoftTest is the only test tool currently available that utilizes a mathematically rigorous technique for designing and evaluating functional test cases. This technique, called Cause-Effect graphing, is on the same time tested algorithms that engineers use to test hardware logic circuits. The success of these algorithms can be seen in the consistently high quality that we see in the integrated circuit industry,

**Information Date:** 4/91

**Vendor:**  
Bender & Associates  
484 Magnolia Avenue  
P.O. Box 849  
Larkspur, CA 94939  
**415\*927\*5863**

**Date First Sold:** 1987  
**Current Users:** 100+  
**Price** \$2,500  
**Annual Maintenance:** 20%  
**Training Supplied:** No  
**Trial Available:** No  
**Documentation Supplied:** Yes  
**Demo Available:** Yes

<b>Class</b>	<b>Descriptors</b>	<b>Test Activity Supported</b>
Test Management	Test Case Generator	Test Design Test Planning
<b>Hardware Supported</b>	<b>Language Supported</b>	<b>O/S Required</b>
IBM PC	Language Independent	PC/MS-DOS

# T

Release level: B2.02

Release Date: 1/91

T is a tool that automatically generates test case input data from requirements information. T verifies the testability of requirements, generates test cases, documents test cases, traces between requirements and test cases, and reports metrics for requirements coverage (Passed requirements/Total requirements ).

1' is a specification based test case generator. It uses cause effect graphing, equivalence class partitioning, boundary value analysis, function testing, error guessing, and fault directed test design techniques,

Information Date: 8/91

**Vendor:**  
Programming Environments, Inc.  
**4043** State Hwy 33  
Tinton Falls, NJ 07753  
908•918•0110

**Date First Sold:** 1987  
**Current Users:** 280+  
**Price** \$7,000  
**Annual Maintenance:** 15%  
**Training Supplied:** Yes  
**Trial Available:** No  
**Documentation Supplied:** Yes  
**Demo Available:** Yes

Class	Descriptors	Test Activity Supported
Multi-Dimensional	Requirements Coverage Analyzer Requirements Verifier Test Data Generator	Test Development
Hardware Supported	Language Supported	O/S Required
Apollo AT&T 3B DEC VAX HP3000 & 9000 IBM PC	Language Independent	Os2 PC/MS DOS UNIX VMS

CONTACT VENDOR FOR PRICING & MAINTENANCE INFORMATION